

COMMERCE & ACCOUNTANCY

1. Answer any four of the following: (4x7.5=30)
- (a) What are the different methods of calculating goodwill? Would you consider the Annuity method superior to other methods?
 - (b) Explain the concept of Budgetary Control. How does it operate as a tool a management control?
 - (c) "Under the Income Tax Act some incomes are totally exempted from tax while some incomes are partially exempt." Discuss this statement.
 - (d) State the essential features of Cost Audit. In what respect is Cost Audit different form Financial Audit?
 - (e) "A good leader helps his subordinates solve problems by themselves." Comment?
 - (f) What is motivation? How can it improve productivity?

PART I

2. In what circumstance would you consider necessary to issue a qualified report? Give a specimen of qualified report stating at least three reasons due to which you were bound to issue such a report. (30)
3. What do you understand by Working Capital? What factors would you take into account in estimating the working capital needs of a new concern? Discuss the various sources of raising Working Capital. (30)
4. (a) Discuss how far the Reserve Bank's control over the Indian money market is effective? (15)
(b) The effect of a price reduction is always to reduce the P/V ratio, Increase the break-even point and to shorten the margin of safety. Explain and illustrate by numerical example. (15)

PART II

5. Define a trade union. Discuss various factors which are responsible for trade union movements in India. (30)
6. What do you mean by Organization Theory? Explain the nature and concept of organization. Also differentiate formal organization. (30)
7. (a) Discuss the role of incentives in productivity. What are the different systems of incentive payments? (15)
(b) "Organization is an important tool to achieve organizational objectives." Comment. (15)